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THE 61st ANNUAL CANADIAN REINSURANCE CONFERENCE

# **Deloitte.**



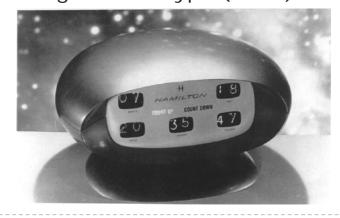
Innovation in a digital world

March 29th, 2017

Challenging orthodoxies (1890's)



Digital Prototype (1968)



Commoditization



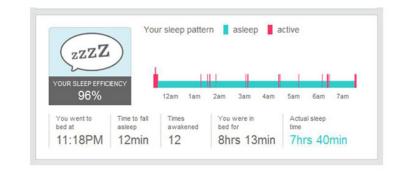
Competing standards (1900's)



Feature integration



Time as data



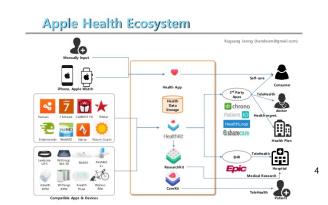
Patented Innovation (1970s)



Cost efficiency

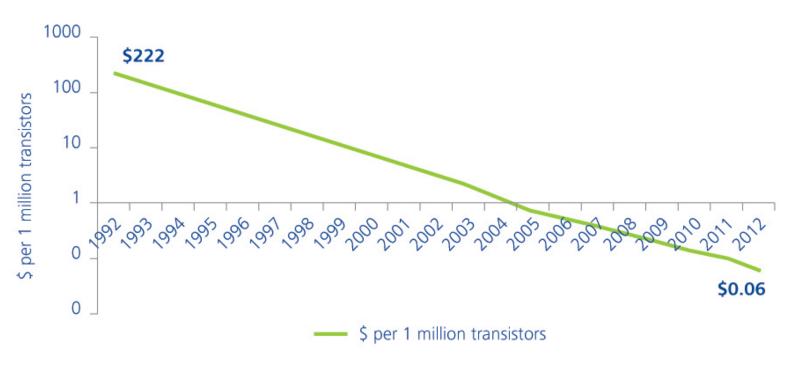


Data as a platform



## Three reasons exponential growth matters

Figure 1. Computing cost-performance (1992–2012)



Source: Leading technology research vendor

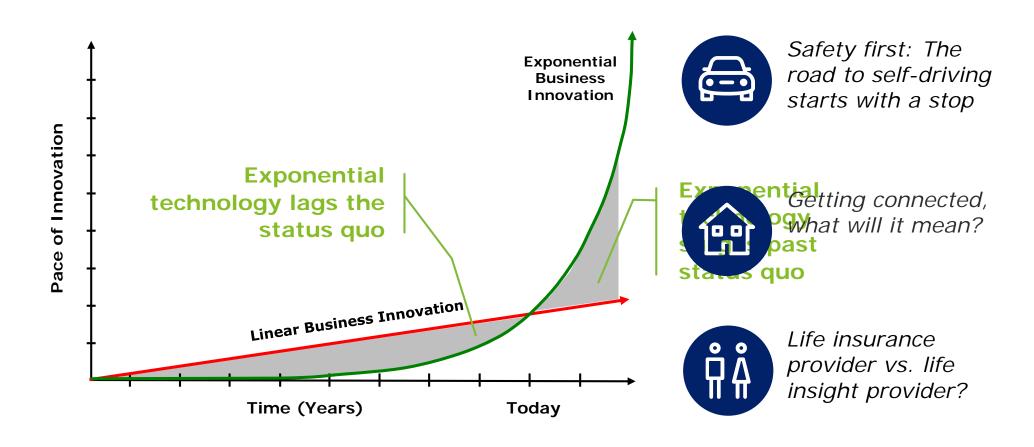
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## Dropping cost is driving widespread digitization

### **Digitization**



## Where and when will disruption take place?



# Digital Disruption in Insurance

How emerging innovations will reshape the ways in which insurance is structured, consumed and provisioned in the future

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### Long held orthodoxies are in jeopardy...

- Consumer familiarity with established insurers precludes wide-scale disruption by new entrants
- Insurance is often a complex, opaque, and even misunderstood product, which gives the industry's seasoned agent and broker sales force a considerable edge over would-be alternative distribution challengers
- Insurers have effectively cornered the market on the data, models, and analytical talent to underwrite and price exposures as well as facilitate risk management
- Since the premise of risk pooling is fundamental to the business of insurance, the massive capital reserves assembled by insurers cannot be easily replicated by new players

These orthodoxies are in jeopardy of being rendered moot by a wide array of disruptive forces – insurers cannot afford to wait on the sidelines as disruptive trends in technology, the economy, and society threaten to negate the orthodoxies under which the industry has operated

# The industry is facing transformative pressure from innovations within and outside of the industry

Disruptive forces outside of the industry Distributed ledger technolog **Innovations within Insurance Evolving Customer** Third-party insurance **Expectations** capital Customer centricity Self-driving **Brand**  $\bigcirc$ Machine direct cars opportunity learnina & & ADAS Incumbents predictive Ease of analytics doing Broker value business Relationship Engagement building beyond claims Episodic Expansion insurance of digital Internet of intermediaries Social &

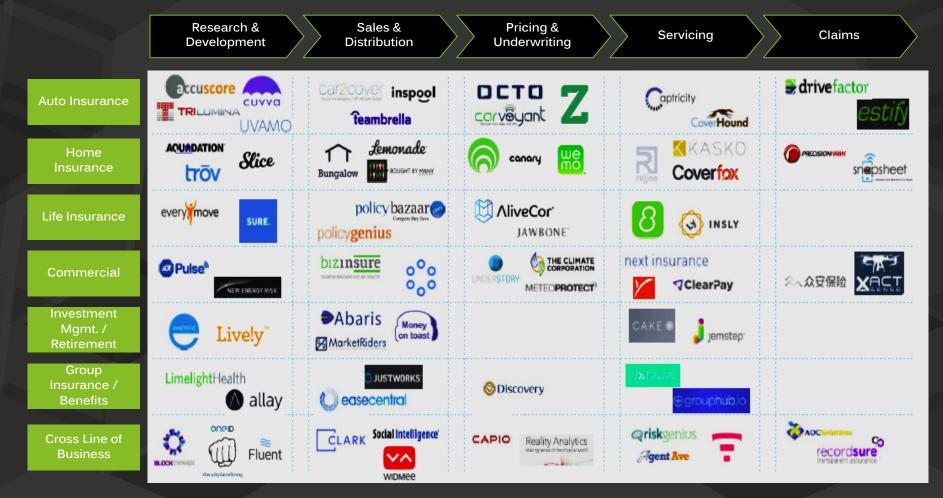
Respond to the rapidly rising customer expectations unmet by traditional insurance providers

Reshape the consumption models and underlying risks being insured

Equip incumbents and new entrants with capabilities to deliver transformative offerings and value propositions

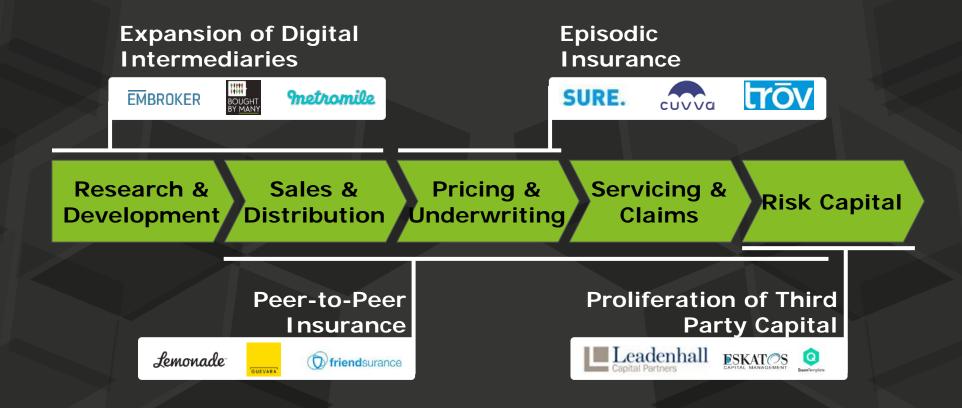
Disruption will <u>not</u> be a one-time event, but a continuous pressure to innovate that will shape customer behaviours, business models, and the long-term structure of the insurance industry

#### The InsurTech effect...



Globally, InsurTech venture capital investments have hit their highest annual total in 2016 with \$1.69 billion invested in 173 deals

# Innovations within the insurance industry exploit customer friction points unaddressed by incumbents



These innovations will accelerate the transformation of the insurance market landscape triggered by innovations surrounding the industry (e.g., wearables, sharing economy)

# Innovations outside of the industry may fundamentally change the traditional business models in the long term



# Sharing **Economy**

• Share ownership of property to facilitate commercialization of personal property. Individuals are able to make use of excess capacity, such as an extra bed (Airbnb) or an extra seat (Uber)



## Self-Driving Cars & ADAS

 Automotive and technology companies are developing cars that can navigate roads without humans. They shift the nature of risk from human error to manufacturer liability



## Internet of Things

 Physical objects are being embedded with wireless technology that allow them to connect to other objects. This gives companies access to more detailed data



## Big Data / Social Data

 New interfaces help actuaries and other business users create insights from massive data sets. Social networking firms in particular, are exploring ways to quantify and analyze human activity



#### Machine Learning

 Predictive analytics providers help insurers create the next generation of pricing, underwriting and claims models with a new level of sophistication and accuracy with the ability to personalize insurance policies with dynamic pricing



#### Distributed Ledger Technology

 Distributed ledger technologies can act as a facilitator of automated premium payments, claims assessment and claims payments, due their high degree of immutability and reliability

# These transformative forces are expected to result in the following six implications for the future market landscape

Commercial Ownership of Policies
As users' risks disaggregate from assets, the ownership

of personal property policies will migrate from individual customers to commercial institutions

Shortening Policy Lifecycle

Insurance consumption will be more episodic in duration as the needs-based usage of assets proliferates

**2** Granularization of Risk Units

Risks will be broken down into their lowest level units as the driver of liability and protection separates

Commoditization of Risk

Property risks will become increasingly commoditized as risks are reduced and homogenized

Unpooling of Risks

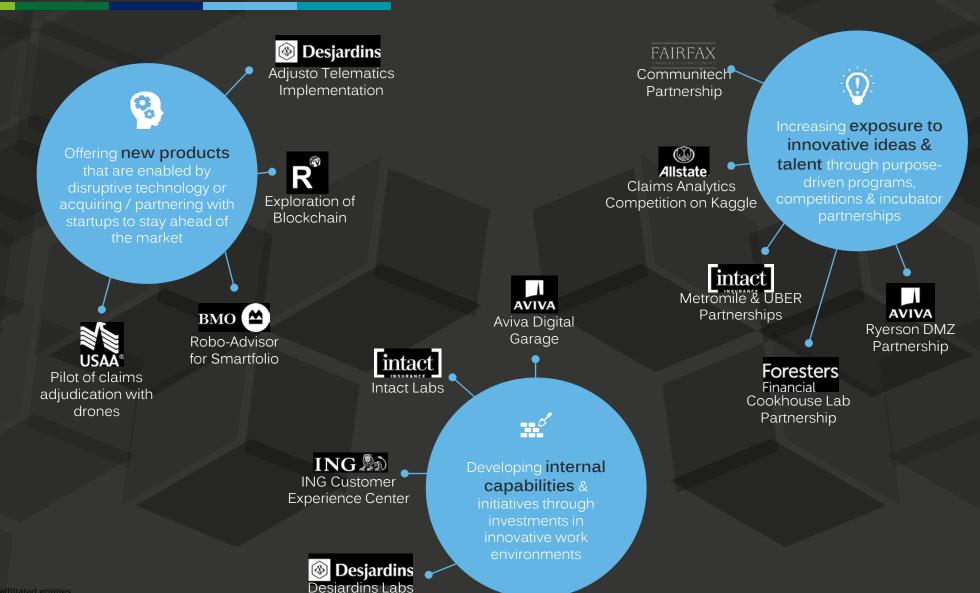
Insurers' ability to pool risks across customers will decrease as customers become more informed about their risk levels

Separation of Origination from Underwriting

Origination activities may be separated from the underwriting risks as more efficient providers of risk capital that specialize in investment activities enter the market

Some of these implications may be contradictory with one another and dominate the trends in certain customer segments

# Leading organizations are approaching future disruption with three key models to keep up



### When do you stop...or do you?

Mitigating the impact of disruptive trends, as well as capitalizing on the growth opportunities they present, will be part of a **continuous journey rather than a final destination** 

# Carriers will need to constantly innovate and experiment as they

adapt to the accelerating evolution in technology and consumer expectations, reinventing their products, systems, and business models accordingly

## Speed is of the essence, as

insurers may not have much time in many cases to transform their operations, policies, and personnel in response to an emerging strategic threat or opportunity

Rather than be victimized by disruptive developments,

## insurers must be proactive in

turning them to their advantage, in some cases perhaps by working with complementary providers from outside the industry

# Thinking beyond product Making bolder bets today

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## In 1997, we made a discovery



Profit Model	Network	Structure	Process	Product Performance	Product System	Service	Channel	Brand	Customer Engagement	
CONFIGURATION				OFFERING			EXPERIENCE			

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How you connect with others to create value



How you use signature or superior methods to do your work

Profit Model **Network** 

**Structure** 

**Process** 

Produc Perforn

**CONFIGURATION** 

How you make money

BIRCHBOX \*

How you align your talent and assets





How you create complementary products and services

ire

**Process** 

Product Performance

Product System

Service

Cha

**OFFERING** 

\_\_\_\_\_

How you employ distinguishing features and functionality





How you deliver your offerings to customers and users

venmo

How you foster distinctive interactions

**Service** 

Channel

**Brand** 

**Customer Engagement** 

**EXPERIENCE** 

How you support and enhance the value of your offerings



How you represent your offerings and business



# We conducted research and analyzed... PROS vs. Joes



Innovation Champions





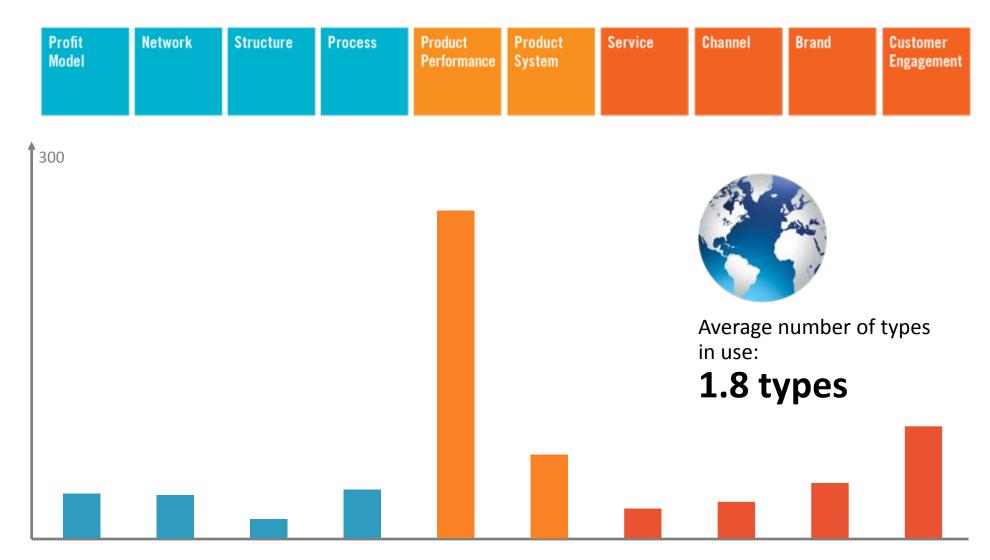




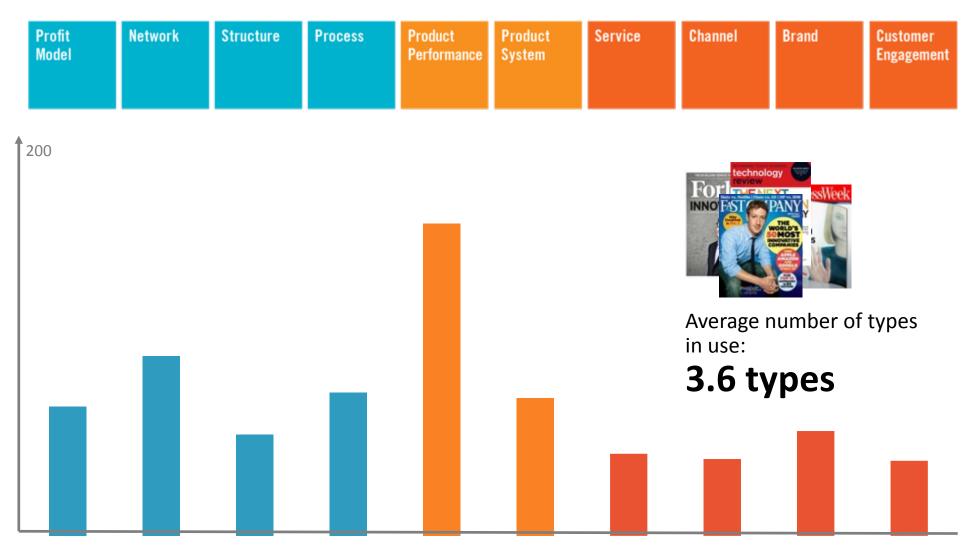
A merged list of the top innovators taken from leading publications

Random sample of innovations using scans of journals and social media

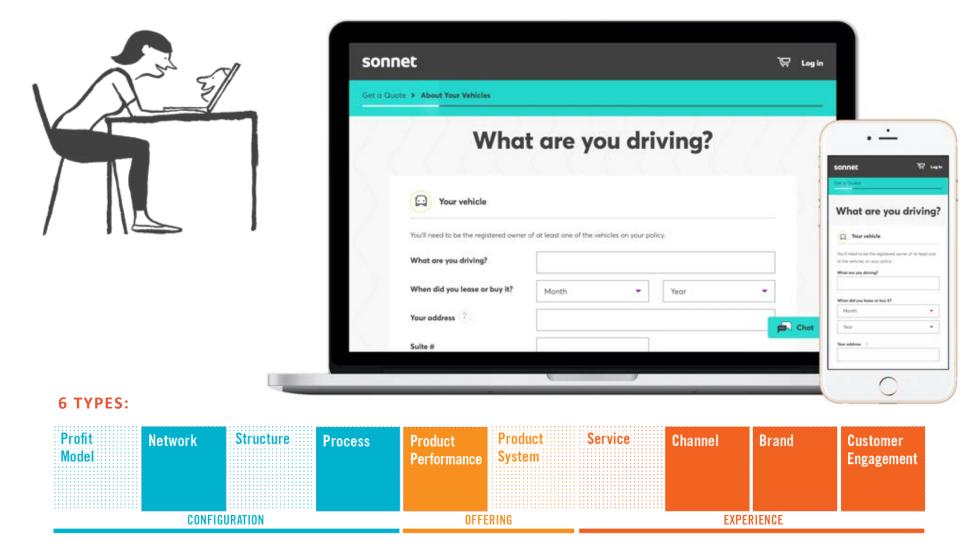
The average innovator (Joe) tends to pursue product-based innovation which integrates few other types.



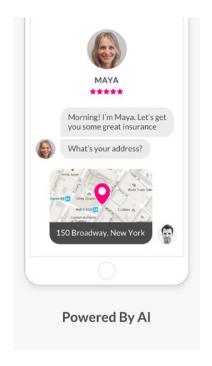
A successful innovator (Pro) looks beyond Product Performance and integrates twice as many types of innovation.

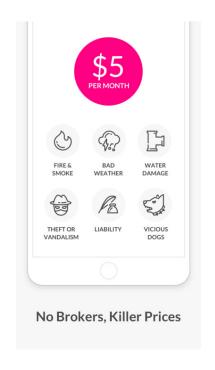


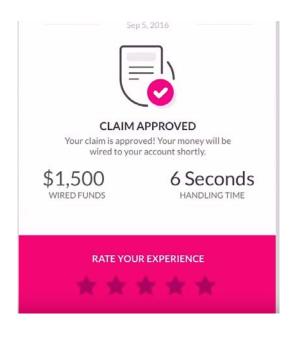
#### Sonnet: simple, fast, affordable – home + auto insurance direct to customer



#### Lemonade: Customer first, technology enabled insurance for a fraction of the price







#### 7 TYPES:



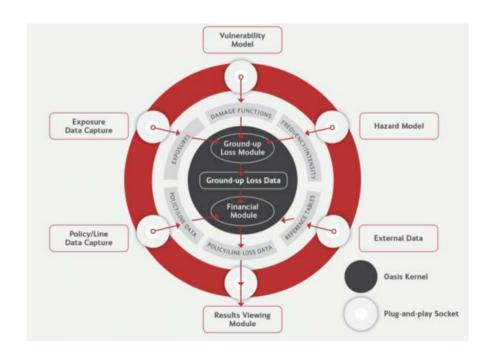
#### League Inc. – Benefits +++ in a box

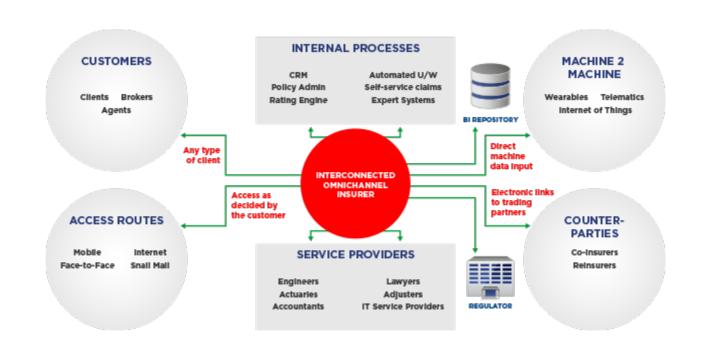


#### 7 TYPES:



### Oasis Loss Modeling Framework set to transform catastrophic risk modeling and more...





#### 8 TYPES:



#### Digital is enabling new approaches for innovation



# Platform-centric innovation

Reinvent or recombine offerings to *create* value



#### **Business model-centric innovation**

Configure assets differently to *capture* value



#### **Experience-centric innovation**

Engage customers differently to *deliver* value



# Unlocking the flexible organization

Organizational design for an uncertain future

# O1 Protect the core& disrupt at the edge

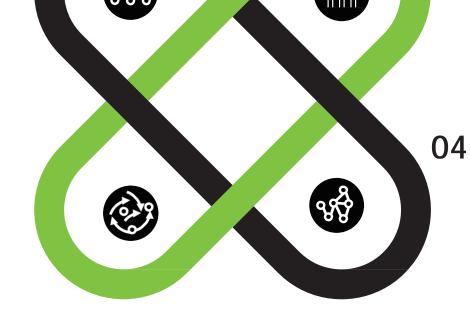
Find the areas of the organization that require agility and disrupt them with new ways of working

# 02 Unleash the networked teams

Realign select existing structures into self-managed, networked teams focused on a specific outcome

# Adopt a collaborative systems mindset

Shift mindset away from static 'boxes and wires' and embrace the transformative power of systems thinking



# Create conditions for flexible design

Create an ecosystem of open talent with a fail-fast perspective and harness social technology as a mechanism to keep the organization connected

## Let's continue the conversation

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